

Note: The following information is provided by the authors and has not been reviewed by GeneReviews staff.

**Table 3. Hereditary Spastic Paraplegia Loci**

SPG	Chrom	MOI	Type	Families <sup>1</sup>	Origin	Gene Product/ Locus Size	Reference
1	Xq28	X	C	>10	W	L1CAM	Jouet et al [1994]
2	Xq22	X	both	>10	W	PLP	Keppen et al [1987]
3	14q11.2-q24.3	D	P	>20	W	Atlastin	Hazan et al [1993] Zhao et al [2001]
4	2p21-p24	D	both	>100	W	Spastin	Hazan et al [1994] Hazan et al [1999]
5	8q12-13	R	P	>10	W	3.8 cM	Hentati et al [1994]
6	15q11.1	D	P	2	W	NIPA1	Fink et al [1995] Rainier et al [2003]
7	16q24.3	R	both	8	Italian/ French	Paraplegin	Casari et al [1998] De Michele et al [1998]
8	8q23-q24	D	P	>5	Caucasian	KIAA0196	Hedera et al [1999] Valdmanis et al [2007]
9	10q23.3-24.2	D	C	2	Italian/ British	4.8 Mb	Seri et al [1999]
10	12q13	D	both	4	Caucasian	KIF5A	Reid et al [1999] Reid et al [2002]
11	15q13-q15	R	both	>20	W	spatacsin	Martinez Murillo et al [1999] Stevanin et

<b>SPG</b>	<b>Chrom</b>	<b>MOI</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Families<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Origin</b>	<b>Gene Product/ Locus Size</b>	<b>Reference</b>
							al [2007b]
<b>12</b>	19q13.1	D	P	3	W	3.3 cM	Reid et al [2000]
<b>13</b>	2q24-q34	D	P	1	French	HSP60	Fontaine et al [2000] Hansen et al [2002]
<b>14</b>	3q27-q28	R	C	1	Italian	4.5 cM	Vazza et al [2000]
<b>15</b>	14q	R	C	2	Irish	ZFYVE26	Hughes et al [2001]
<b>16</b>	Xq11.2	X	both	2	Japanese/Caucasian	NOR ins.	Steinmuller et al [1997] Tamagaki et al [2000]
<b>17</b>	11q12-q14	D	C	>10	W	Seipin	Patel et al [2001]
<b>19</b>	9q33-q34	D	P	1	Italian	Not found	Valente et al [2002]
<b>20</b>	13q12.3	R	C	2	Amish	Spartin	Patel et al [2002]
<b>21</b>	15q22.31	R	C	1	Amish	Maspardin	Simpson et al [2003]
<b>22</b>	Xq13.2		C	>10	W	MCT8	Claes et al [2000] Bohan & Azizi [2004] Schwartz et al [2005]
<b>23</b>	1q24-q32	R	C	1	Arab-Israeli	25cM	Blumen et al [2003]
<b>24</b>	13q14	R	P	1	Saudi Arabian	1.8-Mb	Hodgkinson et al [2002]
<b>25</b>	6q23-q24.1	R	C	1	Italian	Not found	Zortea et al [2002]
<b>26</b>	12p11.1-q14	R	C	1	Kuwaiti	22.8 cM	Wilkinson et al [2005]

SPG	Chrom	MOI	Type	Families <sup>1</sup>	Origin	Gene Product/ Locus Size	Reference
27	10q22.1-q24.1	R	P	2	French Canadian	19.6 cM	Meijer et al [2004]
28	14q21.3-q22.3	R	P	1	Moroccan	Not found	Bouslam et al [2005]
29	1p31.1-p21.1	D	C	1	Scottish	22.3cM	Orlacchio et al [2005]
30	2q37.3	R	C	1	Algerian	Not found	Klebe et al [2006]
31	2p12	D	P	6	Caucasian?	REEP1	Zuchner et al [2006a] Zuchner et al [2006b]
32	14q12-21	R			Portuguese	30-cM	Stevanin et al [2007a]
33	10q24.2	D	P	1	?	ZFVE27	Mannan et al [2006]
34	Xq24-25	R	P	1	Brazilian	14cM	Macedo-Souza et al [2008]
35	16q21-q23	R	C	1	Omani	20.4 Mb	Dick et al [2008]
36	12q23-24	D					reserved
37	8p21.1-q13.3	D	P		French	43.5 cM	Hanein et al [2007]
38	4p16-p15	D	C	2	Italian	13.1cM	Orlacchio et al [2008]
unknown	8p12-p11.21	R	C	2	Omani		Al-Yahyaee et al [2006]

D = Dominant

R = Recessive

P = Pure

C = Complicated

MR = Mental retardation

TCC = Thin corpus callosum

W = worldwide

Modified from Soderblom & Blackstone [2006] and Tallaksen et al [2001]

<sup>1</sup> According to OMIM

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